Passive and active disobedience..... 14

(conscious) Active civil disobedience ........... 15

(subconscious) Passive civil disobedience...... 16

qzeopeqzeuce. that could be the act of maintain the pintervention residents that want to and if needed find local act of civil disobedience with residents. Initiate the future scenarios\_alone or start by letting people know about the problem. Oppose for an act of disobedience. When I notice a problem I calling can act ons this by calling action and change the space loru. Empower people to take as ides and/or initiate it or sinapisen lesol uni bne ΜŢĘŲ obbo∟ĘnuŢĘΆ' obbose Notice a problem or a space

historie Den Haag.

Gezondheidszorg.

Nederlands instituut voor militaire

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Associates, P.C., Sumner and Associates,

Laws Rochester Hills, MI | Sumner &

tot facilitair bedrijf (1ste ed.). Het

Lemmers, A. A. (2005). Van werf

and cooperation of others. conjq pe achieved with help of the desired result that are also sometimes symbolic the desired end result but disobedience are sometimes (municipality and the) citizens on a long term solution. Acts of civil Μοικ τοθετμέι Μ<u>τ</u>τμ τμέ and in some situations I can react to the acts of civil disobedience

placing them in a larger disobedience by citizens and Voticing acts of

disobedience. ίη τήις ετουγ οτ civil main options for designers I think there are two

the designer. activist, the developer and everyone is implicated: the A successful means that in a successful project. the new owner possibilities and can build trust and end temporary steps can show future scenarios. These

opportunities for testing new uses, it offers many sits between the old and needs. But together with the fact that the site alter the site to their it harder for people to characterised by control and obedience. This makes a strong atmosphere The Marine terrain has commitments.

political and financial possible future scenarios in their surroundings without allows the citizens to test The approach of disobedience space and make it their own. to people to influence the /on need to give opportunity keep evolving and be livable city. If you want a place to has the right to alter the the urban context, Just like Lefebvre, I think everybody right of the production of manifestation of the right to the citye

the urban commons are a reclaiming a part of that are often temporarily spaces. Acts of disobedience the production of public should mediate and guide work on the urban context planners and architects that change for an unspecified period of time. Designers, to act as a catalyst of I see my jobs as a designer

Intentional refusal,

disobedience is a public, non-

violent and intentional refusal

of laws or set of laws that are perceived to be "unjust" and in

this way advocates social change. 16

Do we only speak of disobedience when people consciously break these rules and laws? When people

"Civil disobedience differs from

ngaged in by people who commi he action knowing and accepting

explanation of civil disobedience

rules on purpose and therefore act

assumes that people break these

with an underlying thought. They

accept the possible consequences.

conscientious is sometimes hard.

It is not always clear if people know whether their act is legal

or not. Intentionally refusing the intended use of a site or building, like playing on the

holocaust monument, can for me

also be a form of disobedience.

14,16,17 Kurtz, L. R. (2008). Encyclopedia of Violence,

Knowing if actions are

Peace, and Conflict.

hoping it won't get

just solve their problem on a small scale, Maybe

a problem they have, but

aim here is not to attract

sunny outdoor space. Their

ike this are most likely. beoble that placed a bench

everyone's attention to

acting out of a lack of

racade. So placing this

than one meter from the

house that sticks out more

rucy fo front af your

that say you cannot place

house. There are rules

placed in front of their

picnic table that people

an example near my house.

intended to attract a lot

this is possible. I saw

of attention? I think

more hidden and not be

opportunity to prevent

gives the authorities the

aiming to block a street

Can acts of civil disobedience also be

Mhile walking, I noticed a

peuch is not legal.

the penalties and consequences of breaking the law." 17 This

break laws or rules, this can

be conscious or unconscious.

Conscientiousness

'uotjeztje6əl do not always aim for People using this tactic ruzsaront bermission. need something and create nugerlying thought, people csu pe proqeu sud wrthout Passive civil disobedience 'spuey umo s, auo otuț of this matter is taken to be a lack, and because because there is perceived refusal of laws or rules intentional or accidental is a non-violent and Passive civil disobedience

### civil disobedience (supconscious) Passive

order to bring change in law or policy. purpose is to be noticed in This action is in the public domain and its səbueyə lebəl əlesovbe has a clear political, social goal and wants to Active civil disobedience

to a change in that law or policy and to contribute condemnation of a law or law designed to demonstrate communicative breach of "a conscientious and Civil disobedience is

(conscious) Active civil

perhaps only for a small group of users. accidental, sneaky, or They are actions that are are therefore hard to find. qīzopeqīeuce auq exambles the passive form of This is different from are easier to find because it has the purpose of being publicly recognized. This same the publicity recognized.

Examples of the active form philosophy of nonviolence. cempargns are based on a that civil disobedience an important distinction waiting for change.18 The second concept they share is Mon-violence. It is

not through passively protest or disruption, seek change through 'action' is significant, as the objective of civil disobedience is to activel have clearly different goals, Both definitions share the "action" The word in "Passive" or "active" civil disobedience, Both actions are disobeying but but actions are disobeying but there can be a division

Based on the analyses in this research I think

disobedience. active Passive and

# Unjust

Civil disobedience is a public, non-violent and intentional refusal of laws or set of laws that are perceived to be "unjust" and in this way advocates social change.

rules, rather

some disobedient actions like blocking a road or is a rejection of the law or of than a rejection <mark>egitimate thei</mark>r tions because hey feel that it

is obligated by a igher external Extinction Rebellion<sup>19</sup>, for example, is a alobal movement that uses nonviolent actions to persuade

dyeing a fountain red. 20 The feeling of missing something and at the same time having the idea that the laws that occur aren't morally justified. An example of this is the car garden that stood in Amsterdam as a statement that people should reclaim their place in the city from the car. 21

aovernments to

act justly on

and ecological

emergency. Because

of the importance

of climate change,

rebellion justifies

the climate

extinction

Kurtz, L. R. (2008). Encyclopedia of Vio lence, Peace, and Conflict. Extinction Rebellion | Join The Fight Against Climate and Ecological Collapse. (z.d.). Extinction Rebellion. https://rebellion.global Murray, J., & Storer, R. (2020, 28 augustus). Extinction Rebellion to block streets in London, Manchester and Cardiff. The Guardian. Private car & garden. (2006, 15 september). Eigen tuin en auto. https://www.autotuin.nl/

Design. Farrar, Straus and Giroux

City: Transforming Our Lives Through Urban

people who live there. urban architecture must provide a pleasant environment for the more sense for them. Ultimately, surrounding or community that makes action themselves to create a roll up their sleeves and take in shaping its future." I think we can learn a lot from people who have a natural right to participate habitation." If you live in the shared urban landscape, then you

ου the state but is earned through payieanba que jeur buryiawos right to alter the city and stated had clear ideas about who has the career to the importance of space, philosopher who devoted much of his Henri Lefebvre, a French

alter the city? Who has the right to

Lemmers, A. A. (2005). Van

"Atmosphere, it can be argued,

werf tot facilitair bedrijf (1ste ed.). Het

is the very initial and immediate experience of space. and can be understood as a notion that addresses architectural

Havik, K., Teerds, H., & Tielens, G.

(2013). Editorial. Building atmosphere, OASE, (91), 3–12. Retrieved from https:// www.oaseiournal.nl/en/Issues/91/Edi-

Nederlands instituut voor militaire histo-

## **Advocates** social change.

Civil disobedience is a public, non-violent and intentional refusal of laws or set of laws that are perceived to be "unjust" and in this way advocates social change.<sup>22</sup>

The definition suggests that the acts of civil disobedience advocate change and are with an underlying thought. The acts can be direct or symbolic acts, to show what people would like to change. Social hange is the way uman interactions and relationships transform cultural and social institutions over time, having a profound impact of society. Movements like guerilla gardening, where they raise

Aiming to change not only the sites where they garden but also aiming on bigger solutions. Sometimes people act out of necessity or lack and want to change this in their own community or group, they do not aim to change anything on a larger scale.

by starting gardens, can change the way we

think about landscaping

of urban green spaces.

Kurtz, L. R. (2008). Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace, and Conflict.

awareness for social and

dam.nl/en/policy/urban-development/policy-urban-space/ A. (2021, 21 mei). Policy: Urban space. https://www.amster-Development, 5(3). https://doi.org/10.14207/ejsd.2016.v5n3p5 Terms of Publicness Dimension. (2015). European Journal of Sustainable Public vs. Private: The Evaluation of Different Space Types in

changing and fluid space is a constantly Designing the public can also feel at home. spaces where people public space. have good public reevaluation of the feedback and ongoing of frefroqmi si fi space is only set to increase. Therefore of disobedience as we should see acts public space. I think pressure on public within the city limits, by 2025, plays in the design of the major role the car streets 8 who reacts to new homes, primarily example is Picnic the construction of 52,500 aims to enable the nA <u>.epnimostroh</u>

olution to these the City of Amsterdam a grifering a year on average, and increasing by 11,000 a flaws while sometimes nortcomings and city's population is pace, pointing out the other, Because the react to the public strangers and observe to interact with broytde opportuntites all of our needs. our surroundings fit political debate and reach the point that

'uoticeraction' I think we can never designed to support activities, <sup>6</sup> They are with us. Therefore beoble go to do their the city changes the public and where socral morals change pe uutspeq myeu onu that is accessible for process that can never eblic space is space

The need for civil

disobedience in public space

## What is civil disobedience?

The definition that is given by the Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace, and Conflict explains Civil disobedience<sup>4</sup> as a public, non-violent and intentional refusal of laws or set of laws that are perceived to be "unjust" and in this way advocates

I start by looking into the different facets of the definition of civil disobedience and explain them separately. What do these parts of the definition mean and does it correspond with the way I think about civil disobedience? How can this civil disobedience be adapted by urban activists in the urban environment? Before going into the definition of civil disobedience it is good to know why of civil disobedience, it is good to know why society needs this form of civil disobedience in our public spaces.

# 7 short introduction

The origins of the idea of civil disobedience come from Henry Thoreau's pamphlet "The duty of civil disobedience" that he wrote in 1849. The essay is written after Thoreau spent a night in jail for refusing to pay his taxes to avoid paying for the war and slavery in his country. In this book he argues, among others, about what a good citizen should do when the, by the majority, elected president is diametrically opposed to your views on life. He pleads that people are morally obliged to challenge a government that upholds hypocritical or flagrantly unfair laws. People should not fall silent and blindly follow their administration but follow their own consciousness. See civil movements and protest as a change and not consider them a crime. Kurtz, L. R. (2008). Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace

# Introduction

has always been an enclave in the city. It started out as a naval dockyard and in 1655 at the edge of the IJ. Throughout history, the terrain has known various configurations that have been configurations that have been configurations that have been marked by changes such as the coming of the Oosterdok locks and the IJ tunnel. In 1915, the site closed its doors as a shipyard for good and became a naval establishment. In 2015, the navy withdrew from a large part of the site and the site was gradually opened to the public.

This history and the still present military creates an atmosphere that is dominated by a feeling of control. A site made for obedient bodies. The fences, dressed military walking around, cameras, obstacles, the large guarded entrance and the wall with barbed wire attached gives a feeling that there is a a feeling that there is a need for obedience. This atmosphere does not invite citizens to make a certain area your own. The part of the site along the water on the city centre side and the city tentre side and the grassy area near the crowded than the grassy area near the helicopter pad and military fencing.

The area, which is in transition from an old military area to a new housing estate of the city of Amsterdam, is currently in an interim phase. In the area, you can recognise the design of the old shipyard,

In Amsterdam's Oosterdok the military era and the you will find a site that new additions. Due to this by users of the regular cycling and walking paths over time. I see this path as an act of disobedience in public space.

to analyse the need for civil disobedience at the Marineterrein with its history of obedience as a military site. Why are acts of disobedience necessary for terrain like this?

meet the needs of its current users in all areas. Walking on the terrein I noticed a "olifantenpaadies". These paths are unofficial cycling or walking paths that are intentionally or unintentionally created by users of the regular cycling and walking maths

citizens refuse to wait for permission to do things differently, and desice to take matters in their own hands a

certain degree of civil disobedience is required. Actions of disobedience go against or contradict the present rules or laws. The acts can also imply the use of a space in a way it was not intended for. The subject of my research will be the act of disobedience to manifest citizens' right of altering citizens' right of altering the city. In my research, I am going to dissect the concept of civil disobedience to find out exactly what it means and what components are needed for an act to be civil disobedience. Using case studies I want to analyse the need for

character conflicts Sometimes this public happen in public space. of civil disobedience aim to attract attention following the definition, can't be hidden because, civil disobedience have public character of the

"unjust" and in this way advocates social change. that are perceived to be of laws or set of laws and intentional refusal a **public,** non-violent

everybody know you are act. For instance, letting opportunity to prevent the the authorities the is because it gives with the act of civil disobedience. This

Because of this most acts civil disobedience has the to be out in the open and This implies that acts of act of civil disobedience.

The first part of the definition is about the

Civil disobedience is

Public

